

| Supplier Wire Transfer Forr | aguS | lier Wire | Transfer | Form |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------|------|
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------|------|

| epartment Name: | Phone #: |
|--|------------------------------------|
| | Email address: |
| ew Workday Supplier Yes No Update to Current \ | Workday Supplier ID (if known) SU: |
| ew Workday Supplier res 140 Opadic to earrent | vorkady supplier is (ii known) so. |
| upplier Name: | |
| ank Information: | |
| ank Name: | |
| ank Address: | |
| ank City, State, Zip, Country/Prov: | |
| ccount Name: | Account Number: |
| BAN Number (European Transfer): | |
| outing/ABA Number (Domestic/US Wire): | |
| wift/BIC Code: | Sort Code: |
| | |
| termediary Bank Name: | |
| termediary Bank Name:termediary Routing/ABA Number: | |
| ntermediary Routing/ABA Number: | |
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| Intermediary Routing/ABA Number: | Title: |

Date: _____

Please send questions to CFU_AP_ACH@wustl.edu.

Invoice Request or Miscellaneous Payment Request.

Please attach this form and a completed W-9 / W-8 to the create Miscellaneous Payee or Supplier function in Workday.

Once the supplier file is created in Workday with the wire information above, next step for non-PO suppliers is to create a Supplier

FAQ's

What is the IBAN?

The IBAN (International Bank Account Number) is used to uniquely identify a customer's account held at a bank. It is a series of alpha numeric characters that includes the bank account number and can be up to 34 characters long. Not all countries require an IBAN. This is generally used for European countries.

What is intermediary bank and when is it necessary?

An intermediary bank is a large bank that serves on behalf of the beneficiary bank. In most cases, it has a relationship with a smaller bank to assist in receiving foreign currency. This is necessary when US dollars are being sent to a small bank in a third-world country. The intermediary bank exchanges the funds into foreign currency in order for the smaller bank to accept the wire transfer. If your banking instructions provide an intermediary bank name, account numbers, and SWIFT code/ABA, please include that information on the wire transfer request form.



Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

Give Form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

| | I Name (as snown on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank | - | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|-------|----------|---------------|---|---------------|----------|-----|
| | 2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above | | | | | | | | |
| Print or type. Specific Instructions on page 3. | | | | | | 4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3): Exempt payee code (if any) | | | |
| 충 | Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=Partne | rship) ► | | _ | | | | | |
| Print or type c Instruction | Note: Check the appropriate box in the line above for the tax classification of the single-member owner. Do not check LLC if the LLC is classified as a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner unless the owner of the LLC is another LLC that is not disregarded from the owner for U.S. federal tax purposes. Otherwise, a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. | | | | code (if any) | | | | |
| cifi | Other (see instructions) | 161. | | (Appl | ies to accour | ts main | tained outsid | e the U. | S.) |
| Spe | 5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.) See instructions. | Requester | s nam | e and a | ddress (o | otiona | al) | | — |
| See (| | | | | | | | | |
| 0) | 6 City, state, and ZIP code | | | | | | | | |
| | 7 List account number(s) here (optional) | | | | | | | | |
| Par | t I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) | | | | | | | | — |
| | your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to a | oid S | ocial | security | number | | | | |
| backı reside | up withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, ent alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other es, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see <i>How to go</i> | for a | | - | - |] - | | | |
| TIN, la | | or | | | | | | | 1 |
| | If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see What Name per To Give the Requester for quidelines on whose number to enter. | and E | mploy | er iden | tification | num | ber | | 1 |
| INUITIL | er to give the nequester for guidelines off whose humber to enter. | | | _ | | | | | |
| Dor | t II Certification | | | | | | | | |
| Par | r penalties of perjury, I certify that: | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. I ar Ser | e number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for n not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (bruce (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest longer subject to backup withholding; and |) I have no | beer | notifie | ed by the | Inte | | | |
| 3. I ar | n a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and | | | | | | | | |
| 4. The | e FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporti | na is correc | t. | | | | | | |

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments

acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

 Sign
 Signature of

 Here
 U.S. person ►

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to *www.irs.gov/FormW9*.

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

• Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid)

- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds)
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property)

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See What is backup withholding, later.

By signing the filled-out form, you:

- 1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued),
 - 2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
- 3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of effectively connected income, and
- 4. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting, is correct. See *What is FATCA reporting*, later, for further information.

Note: If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
- · An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Special rules for partnerships. Partnerships that conduct a trade or business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax under section 1446 on any foreign partners' share of effectively connected taxable income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, the rules under section 1446 require a partnership to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the section 1446 withholding tax. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid section 1446 withholding on your share of partnership income.

In the cases below, the following person must give Form W-9 to the partnership for purposes of establishing its U.S. status and avoiding withholding on its allocable share of net income from the partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States.

- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the entity;
- In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the trust; and
- In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust) and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a "saving clause." Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.

- 1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
 - 2. The treaty article addressing the income.
- 3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
- 4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
- 5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if his or her stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on his or her scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

Backup Withholding

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called "backup withholding." Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

- 1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester,
- 2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details),
 - 3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN,
- 4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only), or
- 5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding under 4 above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Also see Special rules for partnerships, earlier.

What is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all United States account holders that are specified United States persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Updating Your Information

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you no longer are tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account; for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

Penalties

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

a. **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

Note: ITIN applicant: Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040/1040A/1040EZ you filed with your application.

- b. **Sole proprietor or single-member LLC.** Enter your individual name as shown on your 1040/1040A/1040EZ on line 1. You may enter your business, trade, or "doing business as" (DBA) name on line 2.
- c. Partnership, LLC that is not a single-member LLC, C corporation, or S corporation. Enter the entity's name as shown on the entity's tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.
- d. **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. You may enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.
- e. **Disregarded entity.** For U.S. federal tax purposes, an entity that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner is treated as a "disregarded entity." See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2)(iii). Enter the owner's name on line 1. The name of the entity entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner's name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity's name on line 2, "Business name/disregarded entity name." If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, you may enter it on line 2.

Line 3

Check the appropriate box on line 3 for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3.

| IF the entity/person on line 1 is a(n) | THEN check the box for |
|--|--|
| Corporation | Corporation |
| Individual Sole proprietorship, or Single-member limited liability company (LLC) owned by an individual and disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes. | Individual/sole proprietor or single- member LLC |
| LLC treated as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes, LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 to be taxed as a corporation, or LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner but the owner is another LLC that is not disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes. | Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification. (P= Partnership; C= C corporation; or S= S corporation) |
| Partnership | Partnership |
| Trust/estate | Trust/estate |

Line 4, Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys' fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space in line 4.

- 1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2)
- 2-The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities
- 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities
- 4—A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities
- 5-A corporation
- 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or possession
- 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission
- 8-A real estate investment trust
- 9—An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940
- 10-A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a)
- 11—A financial institution
- 12-A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian
- 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947

The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

| IF the payment is for | THEN the payment is exempt for |
|--|---|
| Interest and dividend payments | All exempt payees except for 7 |
| Broker transactions | Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012. |
| Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends | Exempt payees 1 through 4 |
| Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹ | Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5 ² |
| Payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions | Exempt payees 1 through 4 |

See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income, and its instructions.

Exemption from FATCA reporting code. The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with "Not Applicable" (or any similar indication) written or printed on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37)

B-The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities

C—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities

D-A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)

E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)

F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state

G-A real estate investment trust

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940

I-A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a)

J-A bank as defined in section 581

K-A broker

L—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1)

M—A tax exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan

Note: You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, write NEW at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have and are not eligible to get an SSN, your TIN is your IRS individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN). Enter it in the social security number box. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). Do not enter the disregarded entity's EIN. If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

Note: See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester,* later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/Businesses and clicking on Employer Identification Number (EIN) under Starting a Business. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or SS-4 mailed to you within 10 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and write "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, generally you will have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note: Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon.

Caution: A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

- 1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.
- 2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.
- **3. Real estate transactions.** You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.
- **4. Other payments.** You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).
- 5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

| For this type of account: | Give name and SSN of: |
|--|--|
| 1. Individual | The individual |
| Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI | The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account 1 |
| 3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI) | Each holder of the account |
| Custodial account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act) | The minor ² |
| 5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee) | The grantor-trustee ¹ |
| b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law | The actual owner ¹ |
| Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual | The owner ³ |
| 7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i) (A)) | The grantor* |
| For this type of account: | Give name and EIN of: |
| Disregarded entity not owned by an individual | The owner |
| 9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust | Legal entity ⁴ |
| 10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553 | The corporation |
| Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax- exempt organization | The organization |
| 12. Partnership or multi-member LLC | The partnership |
| 13. A broker or registered nominee | The broker or nominee |

| For this type of account: | Give name and EIN of: |
|---|-----------------------|
| 14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments | The public entity |
| 15. Grantor trust filing under the Form 1041 Filing Method or the Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 2 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B)) | The trust |

- ¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.
- ² Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.
- ³ You must show your individual name and you may also enter your business or DBA name on the "Business name/disregarded entity" name line. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.
- ⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.) Also see *Special rules for partnerships*, earlier.

*Note: The grantor also must provide a Form W-9 to trustee of trust.

Note: If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission, to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN.
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity or credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 1-800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 1-877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes. Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to <code>phishing@irs.gov</code>. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 1-800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at <code>spam@uce.gov</code> or report them at <code>www.ftc.gov/complaint</code>. You can contact the FTC at <code>www.ftc.gov/idtheft</code> or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see <code>www.ldentityTheft.gov</code> and Pub. 5027.

Visit www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their laws. The information also may be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payers must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividend, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payer. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.

Page 6

Form W-8BEN

(Rev. October 2021)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Certificate of Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Individuals)

► For use by individuals. Entities must use Form W-8BEN-E.

- Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BEN for instructions and the latest information.
- ▶ Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

| Do N | OT use this f | orm if: | | | Instead, use Form: |
|---------|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| • You | are NOT an i | ndividual | | | W-8BEN-E |
| • You | are a U.S. cit | zizen or other U.S. person, including a resident alien | individual | | W-9 |
| | | ial owner claiming that income is effectively connectional services) | | f trade or business | within the United States W-8ECI |
| • You | are a benefic | ial owner who is receiving compensation for person | nal services performed i | n the United States | s 8233 or W-4 |
| • You | are a person | acting as an intermediary | | | W-8IMY |
| | | sident in a FATCA partner jurisdiction (that is, a Morrisdiction of residence. | odel 1 IGA jurisdiction | with reciprocity), c | ertain tax account information may be |
| Par | t I der | ntification of Beneficial Owner (see instr | ructions) | | |
| 1 | Name of in | dividual who is the beneficial owner | , | 2 Country of c | sitizenship |
| 3 | Permanent | residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural | route). Do not use a P | O. box or in-care | of address. |
| | City or tow | n, state or province. Include postal code where app | ropriate. | | Country |
| 4 | Mailing add | lress (if different from above) | | | |
| | City or tow | n, state or province. Include postal code where app | ropriate. | | Country |
| 5 | U.S. taxpa | ver identification number (SSN or ITIN), if required (s | see instructions) | | |
| 6a | Foreign tax | identifying number (see instructions) | 6b Check if FTIN no | t legally required . | |
| 7 | Reference | number(s) (see instructions) | 8 Date of birth (MI | M-DD-YYYY) (see ii | nstructions) |
| Par | t II Clai | m of Tax Treaty Benefits (for chapter 3 | purposes only) (see | e instructions) | |
| 9 | I certify tha | t the beneficial owner is a resident of | | - | within the meaning of the income tax |
| | treaty betw | een the United States and that country. | | | |
| 10 | Special ra | tes and conditions (if applicable—see instructions) | | • . | isions of Article and paragraph Iding on (specify type of income): |
| | | of the reaty identified of fine e | above to claim a | _ 70 rate of withino | iding on (specify type of income). |
| | Explain the | additional conditions in the Article and paragraph t | he beneficial owner me | ets to be eligible fo | or the rate of withholding: |
| Par | Cer | tification | | | |
| Under p | enalties of perjury | I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the | best of my knowledge and belie | f it is true, correct, and co | mplete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that: |
| • I am | the individual t | hat is the beneficial owner (or am authorized to sign for the | individual that is the bene | ficial owner) of all the | income or proceeds to which this form |
| | • | this form to document myself for chapter 4 purposes; | | | |
| | form relates to | on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person; . | | | |
| | | tively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in | the United States: | | |
| ` ' | | ly connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the | • | ubiect to tax under ar | applicable income tax treaty: |
| . , | | are of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income; | | , | |
| (d) tl | ne partner's am | ount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest sub | oject to withholding under s | section 1446(f); | |
| • The | person named on | line 1 of this form is a resident of the treaty country listed on line 9 of | the form (if any) within the mea | ning of the income tax tre | aty between the United States and that country; and |
| • For | broker transact | ions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exemp | t foreign person as defined | in the instructions. | |
| | | this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control ents of the income of which I am the beneficial owner. I agree that | | | |
| Sign | Here | I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the person | n identified on line 1 of this | form. | |
| | | Signature of beneficial owner (or individual auth | orized to sign for beneficia | l owner) | Date (MM-DD-YYYY) |
| | | Print name of signer | | | |
| | | | | | |

Form W-8BEN-E

(Rev. October 2021)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ► Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
 Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.
 ■ Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

| DO NO | Of use this form for: | | Instead use Form: |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| | entity or U.S. citizen or resident | | W-9 |
| • A fo | reign individual | | W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233 |
| | reign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with ess claiming treaty benefits) | h the conduct of t | trade or business within the United States |
| • A fo | reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless | claiming treaty be | enefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY |
| gove 501(| reign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue ernment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connecte c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions to the contract of the cont | ed U.S. income or for other exception | that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), ons) W-8ECI or W-8EXP |
| | person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting | g as a qualified de | erivatives dealer) |
| Pa | rt I Identification of Beneficial Owner | | |
| 1 | Name of organization that is the beneficial owner | | 2 Country of incorporation or organization |
| 3 | Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see ins | structions) | |
| 4 | Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only): | ooration | Partnership |
| | ☐ Simple trust ☐ Tax-exempt organization ☐ Com | nplex trust | ☐ Foreign Government - Controlled Entity |
| | ☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Esta | ite | Foreign Government - Integral Part |
| | ☐ Grantor trust ☐ Disregarded entity ☐ Inter | national organiza | tion |
| | If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the | e entity a hybrid makir | ng a treaty claim? If "Yes," complete Part III. Yes No |
| 5 | Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and comp | lete the certificat | tion below for the entity's applicable status.) |
| | ☐ Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA) | ☐ Nonreportir | ng IGA FFI. Complete Part XII. |
| | FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or | | vernment, government of a U.S. possession, or foreign |
| | exempt beneficial owner). | central ban | k of issue. Complete Part XIII. |
| | ☐ Participating FFI. | International | al organization. Complete Part XIV. |
| | Reporting Model 1 FFI. | Exempt reti | rement plans. Complete Part XV. |
| | Reporting Model 2 FFI. | ☐ Entity wholly | y owned by exempt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI. |
| | Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1 | ☐ Territory fin | ancial institution. Complete Part XVII. |
| | FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII). | Excepted n | onfinancial group entity. Complete Part XVIII. |
| | See instructions. | | onfinancial start-up company. Complete Part XIX. |
| | Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV. | ☐ Excepted n | onfinancial entity in liquidation or bankruptcy. |
| | ☐ Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete | Complete F | |
| | Part V. | ☐ 501(c) orga | nization. Complete Part XXI. |
| | Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts. | | rganization. Complete Part XXII. |
| | Complete Part VI. | ☐ Publicly trac | ded NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly traded |
| | Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment | | . Complete Part XXIII. |
| | vehicle. Complete Part VII. | ☐ Excepted te | erritory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV. |
| | ☐ Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity. | Active NFFI | E. Complete Part XXV. |
| | Complete Part VIII. | ☐ Passive NF | FE. Complete Part XXVI. |
| | ☐ Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts. | | nter-affiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVII. |
| | Complete Part IX. | Direct repo | |
| | Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X. | Sponsored | direct reporting NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII. |
| | Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI. | | at is not a financial account. |
| 6 | Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do no | ot use a P.O. box | or in-care-of address (other than a registered address). |
| | | | |
| | City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. | | Country |
| 7 | Mailing address (if different from above) | | I |
| | City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. | | Country |
| | | | |

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page 2 Part I Identification of Beneficial Owner (continued) 8 U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN), if required GIIN **b** Foreign TIN 9a **c** Check if FTIN not legally required Reference number(s) (see instructions) 10 Note: Please complete remainder of the form including signing the form in Part XXX. Disregarded Entity or Branch Receiving Payment. (Complete only if a disregarded entity with a GIIN or a Part II branch of an FFI in a country other than the FFI's country of residence. See instructions.) 11 Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of disregarded entity or branch receiving payment ☐ Branch treated as nonparticipating FFI. Reporting Model 1 FFI. U.S. Branch. Participating FFI. Reporting Model 2 FFI. 12 Address of disregarded entity or branch (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than a registered address). City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. Country GIIN (if any) Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (if applicable), (For chapter 3 purposes only.) I certify that (check all that apply): The beneficial owner is a resident of within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country. The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits provisions that may be included in an applicable tax treaty (check only one; see instructions): Company that meets the ownership and base erosion test ☐ Tax-exempt pension trust or pension fund Company that meets the derivative benefits test Other tax-exempt organization Company with an item of income that meets active trade or business test Publicly traded corporation Favorable discretionary determination by the U.S. competent authority received ☐ Subsidiary of a publicly traded corporation ■ No LOB article in treaty Other (specify Article and paragraph): The beneficial owner is claiming treaty benefits for U.S. source dividends received from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trade or business of a foreign corporation and meets qualified resident status (see instructions). 15 Special rates and conditions (if applicable—see instructions): The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article and paragraph of the treaty identified on line 14a above to claim a % rate of withholding on (specify type of income): Explain the additional conditions in the Article the beneficial owner meets to be eligible for the rate of withholding: Part IV Sponsored FFI 16 Name of sponsoring entity: 17 Check whichever box applies. ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is an investment entity; • Is not a QI, WP (except to the extent permitted in the withholding foreign partnership agreement), or WT; and • Has agreed with the entity identified above (that is not a nonparticipating FFI) to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity. I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is a controlled foreign corporation as defined in section 957(a); • Is not a QI, WP, or WT; • Is wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the U.S. financial institution identified above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity; and · Shares a common electronic account system with the sponsoring entity (identified above) that enables the sponsoring entity to identify all

account holders and payees of the entity and to access all account and customer information maintained by the entity including, but not limited to, customer identification information, customer documentation, account balance, and all payments made to account holders or payees.

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) Page 3 Part V **Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank** 18 ☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: · Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of incorporation or organization; · Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization; • Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization; Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions); • Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and • Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part. **Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts** Part VI I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: · Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract; • No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and · Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year. Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle 20 Name of sponsoring entity: 21 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4); • Is not a QI, WP, or WT; • Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and • 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI). Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity Part VIII I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Was in existence as of January 17, 2013; • Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and • Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)). Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts 23 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and

• Does not maintain financial accounts.

Part X Owner-Documented FFI

Note: This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will treat the FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.

- - Does not act as an intermediary;
 - Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
 - Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;
 - Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account:
 - Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and
 - Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

| Par | t X | Owner-Documented FFI (continued) |
|----------|-------------------------|--|
| Check | box 24 | o or 24c, whichever applies. |
| b | □lc | ertify that the FFI identified in Part I: |
| | • Has ı | provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains: |
| | (i) | The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons); |
| | (ii) | The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and |
| | (iii) | Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity. |
| | | provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each personed in the FFI owner reporting statement. |
| С | fro rev and | ertify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, man independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has iewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2) depends that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers. |
| Check | box 24 | d if applicable (optional, see instructions). |
| d | | ertify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified neficiaries. |
| Par | ΧI | Restricted Distributor |
| 25a | (AI | restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | ates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished; |
| | • Provi | des investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other; |
| | | quired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATF- ant jurisdiction); |
| | | ates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same or incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any; |
| | • Does | not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization; |
| | | no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for st recent accounting year; |
| | | t a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million s revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and |
| | | not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S., or nonparticipating FFIs. |
| I furthe | r certify | o or 25c, whichever applies. that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made or 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I: |
| b | res | s been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. ident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any excified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI. |
| С | pa res ide fur | currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, assive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a triction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures ntified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted d to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. resons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs. |
| | | Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021) |

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

Page 4

| -orm v | -8BEIN-E | (Hev. 10-2021) |
|--------|------------------------|--|
| Part | XII | Nonreporting IGA FFI |
| 26 | ☐ I ce | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Meet | s the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and |
| | | . The applicable IGA is a \square Model 1 IGA or a \square Model 2 IGA; and |
| | is treat | ed as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations |
| | ` | licable, see instructions); |
| | | are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor |
| | The tru | stee is: U.S. Foreign |
| Part | VIII | Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue |
| | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a |
| 27 | | e engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, o |
| | | igations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)). |
| Part | XIV | International Organization |
| | | a or 28b, whichever applies. |
| 28a | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18). |
| b | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | • Is co | mprised primarily of foreign governments; |
| | | cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities |
| | Act or | that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government; |
| | • The b | penefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and |
| | | e beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company |
| | | ial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except a |
| | | ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)). |
| Part | | Exempt Retirement Plans |
| | | a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies. |
| 29a | | rtify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | tablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits); |
| | • | erated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and |
| | as a re | titled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income sident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement. |
| b | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are forme rees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered; |
| | • No si | ngle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets; |
| | | bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the propertion in the properties of the relevant tax authorities in the properties in the properties of the relevant tax authorities in the grant |
| | (i) | Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan; |
| | (::\ | |
| | (11) | Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)); |
| | (iii) | Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or |
| | (iv) | Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually. |
| С | Псе | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are forme /ees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered; |
| | | ewer than 50 participants; |
| | | onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE; |
| | • Emplopensio | loyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) and by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively; |
| | Partic | cipants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets: and |

• Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operates.

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| Part | XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued) |
| d | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other |
| | than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States. |
| е | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds |
| | described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA. |
| f | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | • Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or |
| | • Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor. |
| Part | XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners |
| 30 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | • Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity; |
| | • Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA; |
| | • Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or ar exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA. |
| | Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type o documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and |
| | • Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e) (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners. |
| Part 1 | XVII Territory Financial Institution |
| 31 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under |
| | the laws of a possession of the United States. |
| | Excepted Nonfinancial Group Entity |
| 32 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in |
| | Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E); |
| | • Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B); |
| | Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any |
| | investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets fo investment purposes. |
| Part | XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company |
| 33 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business) |
| | (date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment); |
| | • Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line o business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE; |
| | • Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and |
| | • Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes. |
| | Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy |
| 34 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on; |
| | • During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE; |
| | • Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial entity; and |
| | • Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years. |

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| | XXI 501(c) Organization |
| 35 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that: |
| | • Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated; or |
| | • Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation). |
| Part | XXII Nonprofit Organization |
| 36 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements. |
| | • The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes; |
| | • The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence; |
| | • The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets; |
| | • Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and |
| | • The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation of dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof. |
| Part 2 | XXIII Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation |
| Check | t box 37a or 37b, whichever applies. |
| 37a | ☐ I certify that: |
| | • The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and |
| | • The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including (name one securities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded). |
| b | ☐ I certify that: |
| | The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market; |
| | • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is : and |
| | The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is |
| Part 2 | XXIV Excepted Territory NFFE |
| 38 | ☐ I certify that: |
| | • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; |
| | • The entity identified in Part I: |
| | (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; |
| | (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with |
| | respect to a financial account; and |
| | • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. |
| Part | XXV Active NFFE |
| 39 | I certify that: |
| | • The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; |
| | • Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and |
| | • Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income). |
| Part 2 | XXVI Passive NFFE |
| 40a | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE. |
| Check | s box 40b or 40c, whichever applies. |
| b | ☐ I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or |
| С | ☐ I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX. |

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| Part X | XVII | Excepted Inter-Affi | liate FFI | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| 41 | ПІс | ertify that the entity identific | ed in Part I: | | | |
| | • Is a member of an expanded affiliated group; | | | | | |
| | Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group); | | | | | |
| | • Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group; | | | | | |
| | Does not hold an account (other than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or receive payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and | | | | | |
| | Has not agreed to report under Regulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial institution, including a member of its expanded affiliated group. | | | | | |
| | | | | when this is permitted) | | |
| | | of sponsoring entity: | Reporting NFFE (see instructions for | when this is permitted) | | |
| 43 | | | ed in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is s | ponsored by the entity identified on line | e 42. | |
| Part > | | | vners of Passive NFFE | portion by the critical functions of the | <u> </u> | |
| substan | itial U.S | | ne, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. or rm to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FF er an applicable IGA. | | | |
| | | Name | Addres | es | TIN | |
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| | VVV | O antification | | | | |
| Part 2 | | Certification | | | | |
| | | of perjury, I declare that I have nalties of perjury that: | examined the information on this form and to the b | est of my knowledge and belief it is true, co | rrect, and complete. I furthe | |
| | | · · | form is the beneficial owner of all the income or pro nis form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y; | ceeds to which this form relates, is using thi | is form to certify its status fo | |
| | • The e | entity identified on line 1 of this | form is not a U.S. person; | | | |
| | conduc | et of a trade or business in the | effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or e United States but is not subject to tax under an partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partn | income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share $% \left(x\right) =\left(x\right) \left($ | of a partnership's effectively | |
| | • For b | roker transactions or barter exc | changes, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign p | erson as defined in the instructions. | | |
| | | | ed to any withholding agent that has control, receip se or make payments of the income of which the ent | - | tity on line 1 is the beneficia | |
| I agree ti | hat I wi | ll submit a new form within 30 | 0 days if any certification on this form becomes in | ncorrect. | | |
| ☐ I ce | rtify th | at I have the capacity to si | gn for the entity identified on line 1 of this fo | orm. | | |
| Sign F | Here | | | | | |
| | | Signature of individua | authorized to sign for beneficial owner | Print Name | Date (MM-DD-YYYY) | |
| | | | | Form $oldsymbol{W}$ | /-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021 | |