## SPA's Top 10 List

## **Subrecipient Invoice Review**

- 1. Are the expenditure amounts on the invoice reasonable in relation to the scientific progress of project performed by the subcontractor to date, based upon input from the WU PI?
- 2. Has the PI at the subrecipient institution provided the required technical reports / milestones in a timely manner, under the terms of the subagreement?
- 3. Does the invoice contain the required data elements?
  - Name of subrepient (e.g. letterhead of institution/entity)
  - WU subaward Number
  - Date of invoice
  - Period of performance covered by invoice
  - Final invoice for the project must be marked "Final"
  - Description of services reflected by billing (e.g., major expenditure categories)
  - Current and cumulative period costs
  - Signature of institutional official (e.g., individual from accounting, finance, sponsored projects accounting...)
  - Certification statement as to the truth and accuracy of the data on the invoice
  - Contact person with respect to the invoice (e.g., name, e-mail address and phone number)
- 4. Does the invoice contain expenditure categories that were not included in the subrecipient's budget (e.g., equipment, foreign travel, animal purchases...)?
- 5. Does the invoice contain large amounts in "Miscellaneous" or "Other Expenses" categories?
- 6. Does the invoice contain any potential unallowable items (e.g., food, entertainment, alcohol, administrative salaries/supplies...)?
- 7. Does the current amount due on the invoice appear reasonable and consistent?
  - Is the current amount due significantly higher/lower than the previous invoice amount?
  - Is the current amount due exactly the same as the previous invoice amount?
  - Is the Final invoice amount substantially higher that previous monthly invoices?
- 8. Has the invoice been submitted in a timely manner?
  - Has the subrecipient combined multiple months into one invoice (e.g., January 200X through April 200X)?
  - Was there a significant delay in the submission of the invoice (July expenses are invoiced in November)?
  - Does the date of the invoice appear reasonable based upon the time period billed (e.g., invoice for month ended July 31, 200X with an invoice date of 8/3/200X)?
- 9. Does the invoice from an international institution/entity contain the following items:
  - Invoice printed in English
  - Amounts billed are in US dollars
  - Currency exchange (conversion) rate and/or methodology (and does this look reasonable and accurate)
- 10. Concerns by the PI or Department Administrator regarding the technical progress of the project, staff at the collaborating institution/entity or other matters related to the subagreement must be brought to the immediate attention the Office of Sponsored Research Services who will coordinate with all applicable parties.